## Global Trade – Knowledge Organiser Year 6

## How important is trade to the United Kingdom?

In this unit, the children find out about how goods and services are traded around the world. They will explore the UK's trade links today and in the past, finding out about goods imported and exported and the methods of transport used. Pupils will learn about the benefits of trading internationally, as well as the risks to this area. They will also learn about Fairtrade and why it is important in a global market.

Vocabulary		Total		UK Exports
Trade	Buying and selling goods and services.	Country trade chang (% of 201 total trade)	total (% of total exports) imports)	
Import	Buying goods or services into a country from abroad.	2         Germany         (14.7%)           132.7         4 -1.69           (10.2%)         (10.2%)	(18.6%) (10.9%) 6 55.4 1 -1.7% 77.3 1 -1.6% (8.7%) (11.8%)	Top 10 UK goods exports (2018)
Export	Selling goods or services to another country.	3         Netherlands         93.1         ↑         8.79           4         France         84.9         ↑         4.39           5         97         China         68.5         ↑         2.39	(6.9%)         (7.4%)           6         42.1         ↑         2.7%         42.8         ↑         5.9%           (6.9%)         (6.4%)         (6.4%)         6         23.1         ↑         4.8%         ↑         1.1%	% of total goods exports         % change from 2017           10         8         6         2         0         5         10         15         20         25         30         35           10         6         4         2         0         5         10         15         20         25         30         35           10         6         2         7         10         15         20         25         30         35           10         6         2         7         10         15         20         25         30         35           10         6         2         7         10         15         20         25         30         35           10         15         20         25         30         35         15
Product	Something that is made and then sold.	(5.3%)	The UKs top 5 trading partners.	2 7.1% E33.5hn 4-2.7% Medicrial and pharmaceulical products E34.7bn E34.7bn E34.7bn
Fairtrade	Buying and selling goods for a fair price.			Z.0%     Mechanical power generators (intermediate)     Z.0%     Cinctional
Goods	Things that are bought and transported.		The Fairtrade symbol that can be seen on packaging in the UK and	4 5.8% Clobe de 132.6%
Trading partners	Countries that have agreed to trade with each other.		designates that the trader has been given a fair price for his	6 40% Petred of 14.00%
Consumable	Something that you can eat or drink	FAIRTRADE	product.	2.7% Non-ferrous metals 1.0% Scientific instruments (capital)
Consumer	A person who buys goods or services			8 26% (\$2.00n 1 0.7%
	for their own use	Where does our food come from?	The silk and spice routes from Europe to the Middle-East and Asia	Miscelareous electrical goods (intermediate)
Producers	A person, company, or country that makes, grows, or supplies goods or products for sale.	Origins of food consumed in the UK in 2017 Percentage supplied to the UK UK* 50% EU 30%	Alcentretrened See	The UK's top 10 exports in the year 2018.
Purchase power	The ability to buy products and services.	Africa 4% North America 4%	Persia Arabia India	Cars being the number one export.
Equality	When everyone is treated the same, especially in status, rights, or opportunities	South America 4% Asia 4% Rest of Europe 2% Australasia 1%	Somalia Indian Ocean Java	