




Key Vocabulary	
<b>agriculture</b>	The farming of crops or animals.
<b>early settlers</b>	The first people to settle in an area including Romans, Vikings and Anglo-Saxons.
<b>healthcare</b>	Includes, doctors, dentists, hospitals etc.
<b>industrial</b>	Businesses that provide products or services.
<b>leisure</b>	Time spent away from work relaxing.
<b>retail</b>	Shops selling products to people.
<b>settlement</b>	A village, town or city where people live.



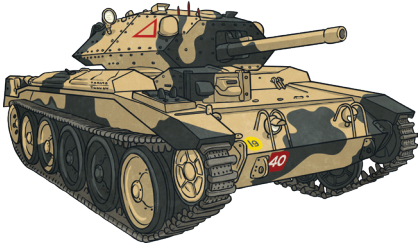


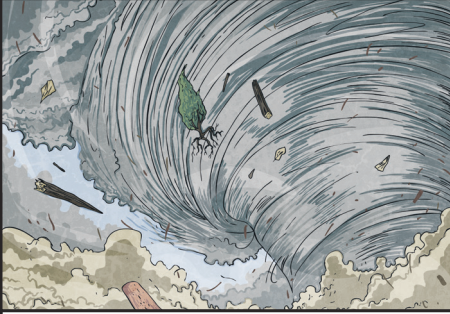


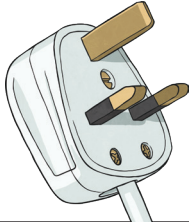

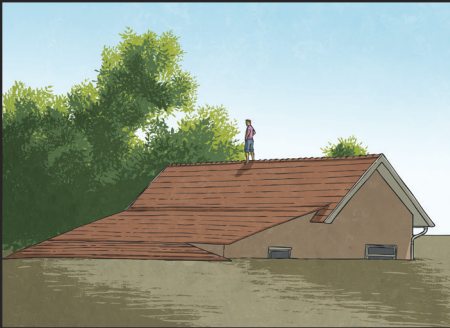
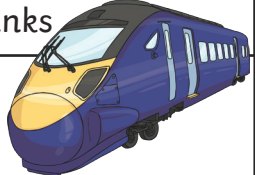


Early Settlers
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Many of the places where people live today have existed for hundreds or even thousands of years.</li> <li>They were created by <b>early settlers</b> to the UK including Romans, Vikings, Anglo-Saxons.</li> <li>London – AD 43, Grimsby – AD 800, Milton Keynes - AD 1967</li> </ul>



What Did Early Settlers Need to Have?	What Would Early Settlers Have Liked to Have?	What Would Early Settlers Not Have Needed?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>shelter</li> <li>water</li> <li>food</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>transport links</li> <li><b>healthcare</b></li> <li>electricity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>entertainment</li> <li>friends</li> <li>shops</li> </ul>

Place Names		
Place names give us clues as to who first settled in an area and what it was like.		
<p>Romans</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-chester = castle</li> <li>-caster = castle</li> <li>-cester = castle</li> <li>e.g. Manchester</li> </ul>	<p>Anglo-Saxons</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-ham = village</li> <li>-ton = farm</li> <li>-ford = river crossing</li> <li>e.g. Birmingham</li> </ul>	<p>Vikings</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-by = village</li> <li>-thorpe = farm</li> <li>-toft = house</li> <li>e.g. Scunthorpe</li> </ul>

An Ideal Place to Settle		
Essential	Desirable	Unwanted
shelter	entertainment/shops	open to attack
		
water supply	education	
		exposure to weather
food	green space	
		
electricity/fuel supply	neighbours	prone to flooding
		
	transport links	
		

How Is Land Used in Settlements?	
agriculture	industrial
	
housing	leisure
	
business	retail
	